

マイクロアレイ染色体検査普及のための産学連携コンソーシアム主催
マイクロアレイ染色体検査解釈ハンズオンウェビナー 2023.9.19

マイクロアレイ染色体検査解釈 ハンズオンウェビナー

初級編 解説資料 症例3

神奈川県立こども医療センター 遺伝科

黒田 友紀子

症例3

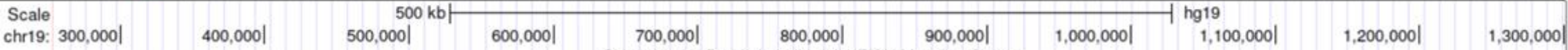
- 3歳女児：軽度知的障害、斜視
- 【CNV】 chr19:255,422-1,301,208
19p13.3 log2ratio=-0.98 [Loss]
1.05Mb deletion
- * 追加設問：遺伝カウンセリングにおける留意点を述べよ



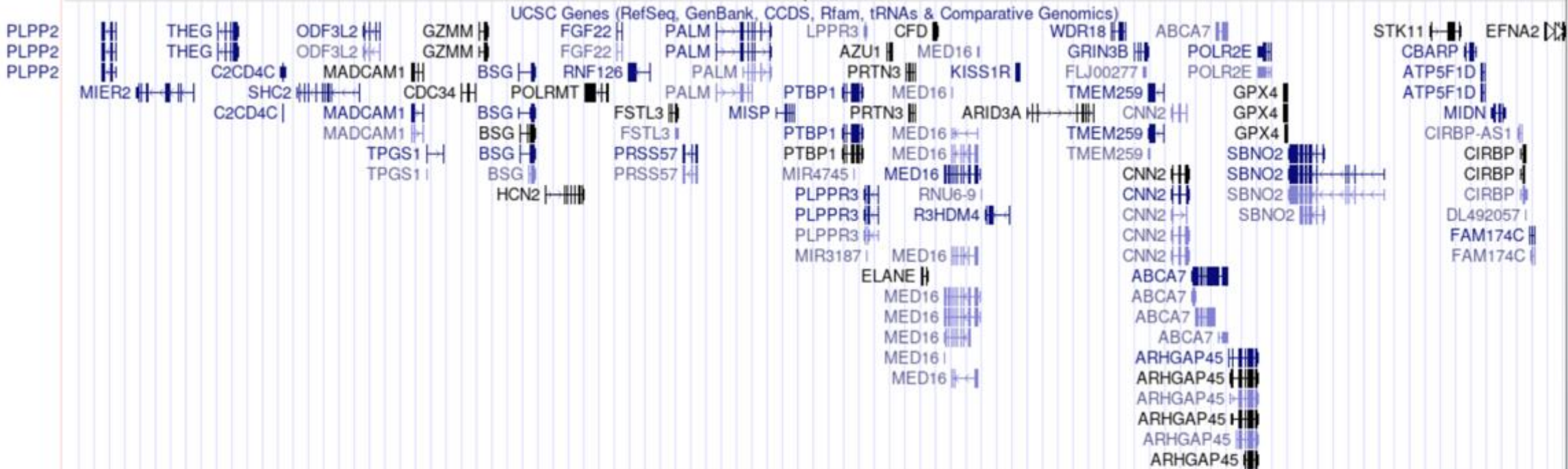
UCSC Genome Browser on Human (GRCh37/hg19)

move <<< << < > >> >>> zoom in 1.5x 3x 10x base zoom out 1.5x 3x 10x 100x

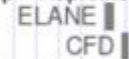
multi-region chr19:255,422-1,301,208 1,045,787 bp. go [examples](#)



Chromosome Bands Localized by FISH Mapping Clones
19p13.3



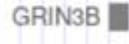
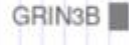
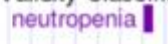
ClinGen Dosage Sensitivity Map - Haploinsufficiency



ClinGen Dosage Sensitivity Map - Triplosensitivity



ClinGen Gene-Disease Validity Classification



Peutz-Jeghers syndrome
familial ovarian cancer

ClinGen CNVs: Pathogenic

nssv13639328_unk
nssv13646143_unk

nssv582282_dnov
nssv578789_unk
nssv578790_unk
nssv578788_dnov
nssv578791_unk

nssv577665_unk
nssv707112_pat

nssv3396512_unk

nssv583658_unk

nssv577668_unk

nssv577667_dnov

nssv578794_dnov

nssv582130_dnov

ClinGen CNVs: Pathogenic Gain Coverage

ClinGen CNVs: Pathogenic Loss Coverage

DECIPHER CNVs (Merged 9 items)

321887
253431
Merged 9 items
322282
2212
248551
258539
280430
290486
256898
400941
271399
330946
328434
285657
401746
290248
275388
266276
294650
285797
251353
294638

264409

288132

262556

308423

253430

390412

280520

287283

250176

287303

407538

366687

262053

263127

253691

280491

325820

278833

253949

302026

325824

Haploinsufficiency predictions for genes from CEPHIER



OMIM Gene Phenotypes - Dark Green Can Be Disease-causing



Database of Genomic Variants: Structural Var Regions (CNV, Inversion, In/del)



GV Supp Var

Database of Genomic Variants: Gold Standard Variants



Container of all new and previous GENCODE releases - this is a container track with 20 subtracks of different types (super track)

Repeating Elements by RepeatMasker



Duplications of >1000 Bases of Non-RepeatMasked Sequence

ClinGen Dosage Sensitivity Map - Haploinsufficiency (STK11)

Item: STK11
Score: 0
Position: [chr19:1205798-1228434](#)
Band: 19p13.3
Genomic Size: 22637
[View DNA for this feature](#) (hg19/Human)

ClinGen URL	https://search.clinicalgenome.org/kb/gene-dosage/STK11
Gene Symbol or ISCA Region Name	STK11
Gene ID or ISCA ID	6794
Cytoband	19p13.3
Last evaluation date	2021-11-10
Haploinsufficiency score	3
Haploinsufficiency phenotype description	Sufficient evidence for dosage pathogenicity
Associated PubMed ID 1	2563227
Associated PubMed ID 2	20623358
Associated PubMed ID 3	23892522
Associated PubMed ID 4	28231849
Associated PubMed ID 5	
Associated PubMed ID 6	
Mondo disease ontology ID	MONDO:0008280



Dosage ID: ISCA-4436
Curation Status: Complete
Issue Type: Dosage Curation - Gene
Haploinsufficiency: Sufficient Evidence for Haploinsufficiency (3)
[Read full report...](#)
Triplosensitivity: No Evidence for Triplosensitivity (0)
[Read full report...](#)
Last Evaluated: 11/10/2021

Haploinsufficiency (HI) Score Details

HI Score: 3
HI Evidence Strength: Sufficient Evidence for Haploinsufficiency (Disclaimer)
HI Disease: Peutz-Jeghers syndrome [Monarch](#)
HI Evidence: [PUBMED: 2563227](#)

Hearle et al 2006 report multiple (38) unrelated probands with Peutz-Jeghers syndrome assessed for STK11 mutations (exon deletions, nonsense, missense and loss of function from in-frame deletions in kinase domain). 16 (6/38) carry exon deletions and total 50% (19/38) had mutations in STK11: "four nonsense mutations, four missense mutations, and two insertions predicted to lead to truncation of the expressed protein, four missense mutations,

Sort by:

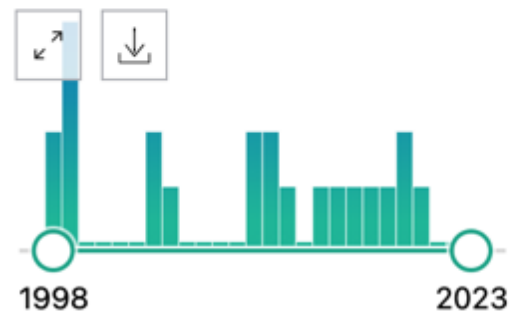


MY NCBI FILTERS

18 results

 Page of 2

RESULTS BY YEAR



TEXT AVAILABILITY

- Abstract
- Free full text
- Full text

ARTICLE ATTRIBUTE

- Associated data

[m.nih.gov/15937949/](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/15937949/)

1
Cite
Share
Chromosome 19p13.3 deletion in a child with Peutz-Jeghers syndrome, congenital heart defect, high myopia, learning difficulties and dysmorphic features: Clinical and molecular characterization of a new contiguous gene syndrome.

Souza J, Faucz F, Sotomaior V, Filho AB, Rosenfeld J, Raskin S.
Genet Mol Biol. 2011 Oct;34(4):557-61. doi: 10.1590/S1415-47572011005000044. Epub 2011 Oct 1.
PMID: 22215957 [Free PMC article.](#)

This is a report on a girl with PJS features, learning difficulties, dysmorphic features and cardiac malformation, bearing a de novo 1.1 Mb **deletion** at **19p13.3**. This **deletion** encompasses at least 47 genes, including **STK11**. This is the first repo ...

2
Cite
Share
Distinct phenotype associated with a cryptic subtelomeric deletion of 19p13.3-pter.

Archer HL, Gupta S, Enoch S, Thompson P, Rowbottom A, Chua I, Warren S, Johnson D, Ledbetter DH, Lese-Martin C, Williams P, Pilz DT.
Am J Med Genet A. 2005 Jul 1;136(1):38-44. doi: 10.1002/ajmg.a.30774.
PMID: 15937949 [Review.](#)

回答	症例3
CNV病原性(5段階評価)	Pathogenic
遺伝学的診断	19p13.3微細欠失(Likely Pathogenic) 欠失型Peutz-Jeghers症候群 (Pathogenic)
判断根拠 -使用したデータベースの結果や文献情報等より病原性や遺伝学的診断の判断 根拠を明確に（自由記載）	<p><i>STK11</i>遺伝子以外にClinGen HI遺伝子を含まないが、同領域の欠失で軽度の知的障害を認めた例が複数存在する。</p> <p>ハプロ不全遺伝子<i>STK11</i>を含む欠失であり、欠失型PJS ClinGen Haploinsufficiency score 3 Sufficient Evidence for Haploinsufficiency (3)</p> <p>35遺伝子以上を含む欠失、複数の文献で知的障害の報告あり</p>
追加質問 *両親の表現型はない。 推測される遺伝性について述べよ	学童期以降に口唇粘膜疹の出現、消化管の腫瘍サーベイランスの適応である。